USN

Third Semester MCA Degree Examination, December 2012 **Database Management Systems**

Max. Marks: 100 Time: 3 hrs.

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

Define DBMS. Discuss the advantages of DBMS over traditional file management system. 1 (06 Marks) b. Discuss in detail, the component modules of DBMS and their interaction with DBMS. (10 Marks)

With neat diagram, explain 3 - schema Architecture.

(04 Marks)

a. Define the following with examples: i) Primary key ii) Candidate key iii) Composite 2 (10 Marks) iv) Attribute v) Schema.

b. Construct an ER - Diagram for company database with proper assumptions. (10 Marks)

a. List any five relational Algebra operators along with their purpose and syntax of using 3 (10 Marks) them.

b. Discuss the usage of DDL, DML, TCL and DCL languages, with suitable examples.

(10 Marks)

a. Explain the seven step Algorithm to convert the basic ER - model construct into relations, 4 (12 Marks) with suitable examples.

ii) Dynamic SQL. b. Explain the following: i) Embedded SQL

(08 Marks)

a. Differentiate a subquery and a correlated subquery. 5

(06 Marks)

b. Consider the insurance database given below using suitable keys:

PERSON (driver_id : string, name : string, Address : string)

CAR (Regno: string, model: string, Year: int)

ACCIDENT (Report_number : int, acc_date : date, Location : string)

OWNS (driver id: string, Regno: string)

PARTICIPATED (driver_id : string, Regno : string, Report_number : int, damage amount: int)

- i) Create the above tables by properly specifying the primary keys and foreign keys.
- ii) Enter atleast five tuples for each relation.
- iii) Demonstrate how you update the damage amount for the car with specific Regno in the accident with particular report-number).
- iv) Find the number of accidents in which car belonging to a specific model were involved.

(14 Marks)

- a. Discuss in detail, the four informal measures of quality in relation schema design. (10 Marks) 6 (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain 1NF, 2NF and 3NF, with suitable examples.

(08 Marks)

a. What are ACID properties? Illustrate with examples. 7

(08 Marks)

b. Explain strict 2PL - protocol.

c. State two phase - locking protocol.

(04 Marks)

Write short notes on the following: 8

Data - independence.

(05 Marks)

b. Cursors.

(05 Marks)

c. Joins.

(05 Marks)

d. Data Dictionary.

(05 Marks)